

Camping Basics



Why Build a Campfire?

· Cook

Light

Keep warm

Ambiance









Campfire Safety

Look up and around

Use fire pit when available

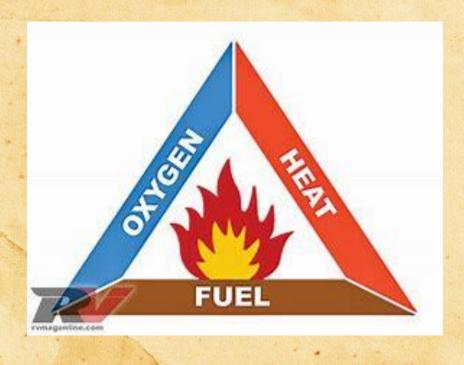
Keep water close

Always watch

Check regulations



Fire Triangle







Fuel

- Tinder
 - Paper, cotton balls, dryer lint, dry leaves, pine needles, wood shavings
- Kindling
 - Twigs, sticks, and small branches
 - Width of a pencil, 3 to 8 inches long
- Fuel Wood
 - Wood over 3 inches in diameter





Heat

- Match
- Lighter
- Striker
- Bow Drill



Oxygen

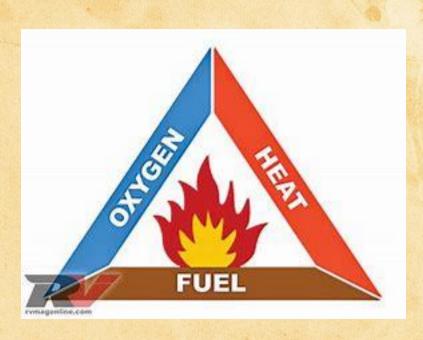
- · Air
- Blowing
- Fanning













- Gather all of the ingredients
 - Heat
 - Matches, Striker
 - Fuel
 - Tinder
 - Kindling
 - Fuel Wood



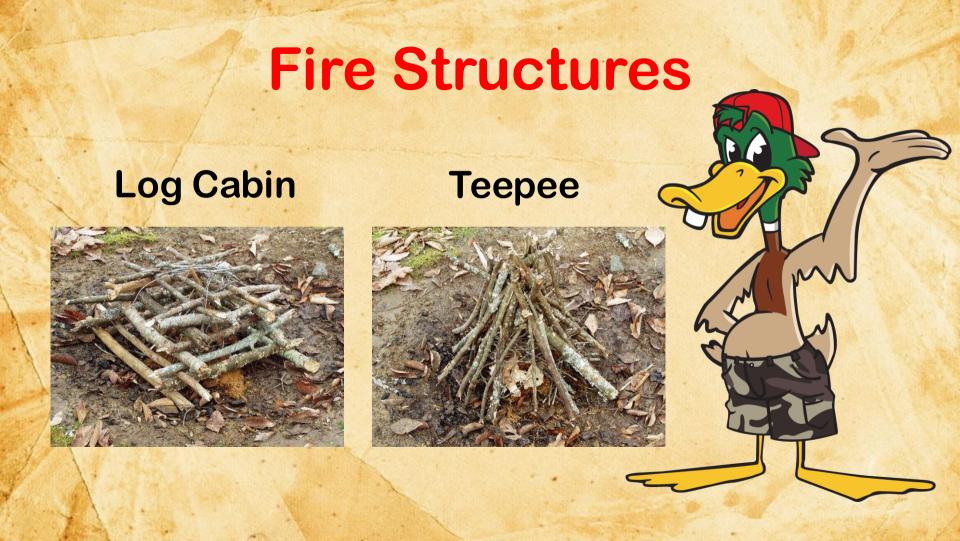


Building a Campfire



- Make a loose pile of tinder
- Remember oxygen





Lighting the Campfire









- Light the tinder from all sides
- Blow or fan to provide oxygen

Growing the Campfire



 As the fire grows add kindling and fuel wood



Extinguishing the Campfire

- Pour/Sprinkle water on campfire
- Stir the coals
- Make sure coals are cool





Test your Knowledge

- 1) Fuel, heat, and oxygen are all required to make a fire.
- 2) The smallest form of fuel is tinder.
- 3) You should always have a bucket of water near your campfire.







Let's EAT!



Cooking Campfire

- Stoves

- Grills

- Coolers



Shelter

- Types of shelter
- Choose a campsite
- Set up with a friend
- Know your tent











Fun Outdoor Activities

- Camp foods like s'mores
- Camp songs, games, and stories
- Exploring a new world
- Look at the night sky
- Listen to the sounds
- Create a Nature Scavenger Hunt





Cabelais.

Nature Scavenger Hunt

- Bird Nests
- Spider Webs
- Dirt
- Rocks
- Butterflies
- Twigs
- Berries







- Insects
- Birds
- Footprints
- Clouds
- Leaves
- Grass
- Flowers





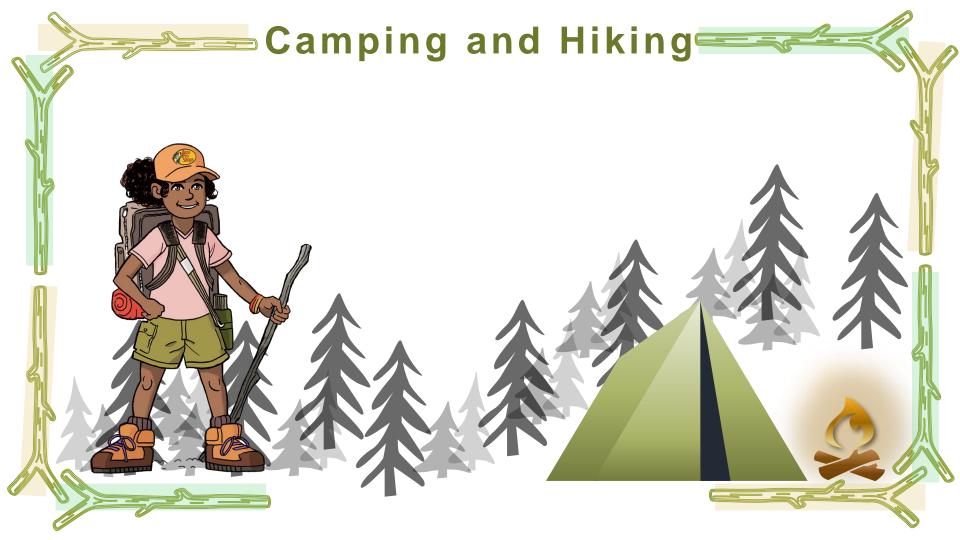


Cabellais.



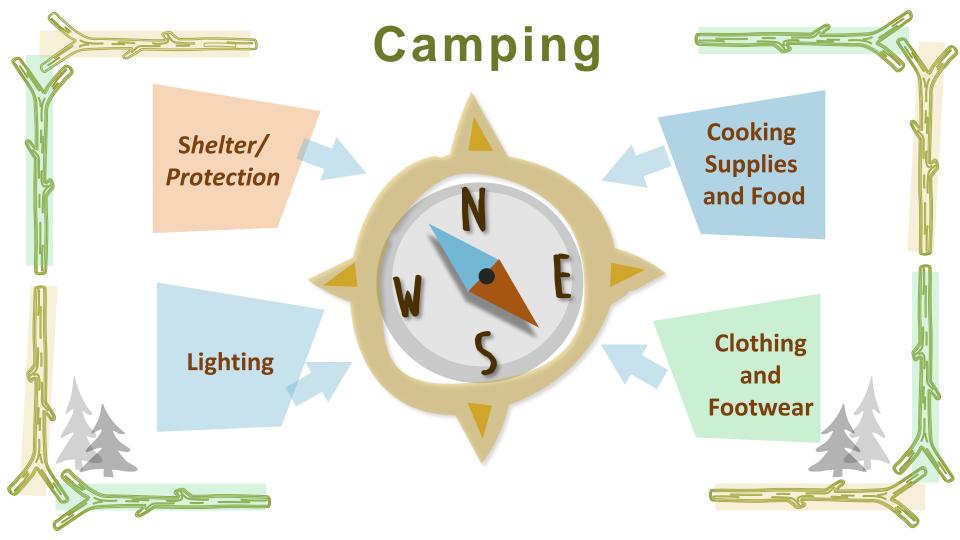
Enjoy the Great Outdoors!

















Lighting

Lanterns

Flashlights

Headlamps









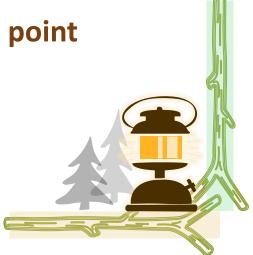
- Paved and wood chip trails
- Weather- Fall day, high of 21 degrees
 - No rain forecasted

A day hike to the top of a mountain lookout point

- Strenuous trails with steep incline
- Weather- Summer day, high of 32 degrees
 - Chance of pop up storms











Have Fun!

- Create s'mores and other fun desserts
- Make up stories around campfire
- Go birdwatching
- Create your own outdoor

- Go on a night hike
- Look at the night sky
- Check out programs at nature center
- Listen to the sounds
- Create a Nature Scavenger Hunt





